



# AI Bridge

## Lecture 2

# Lecture Outline

**I/O**

**List Manipulation**

**Object Oriented Programming**

# I/O

## Standard Input

**Input from console:** `input('prompt')`

**Open file:** `file_object=open(file, mode)`

'r' is read and 'w' is write for the mode

`read()`, `readline()`, `readlines()`

**Always close file:** `file_object.close()`

```
"""Here is a file.
```

```
This file has multiple lines.
```

```
This is the last line."""
```

```
"Here is a file."
```

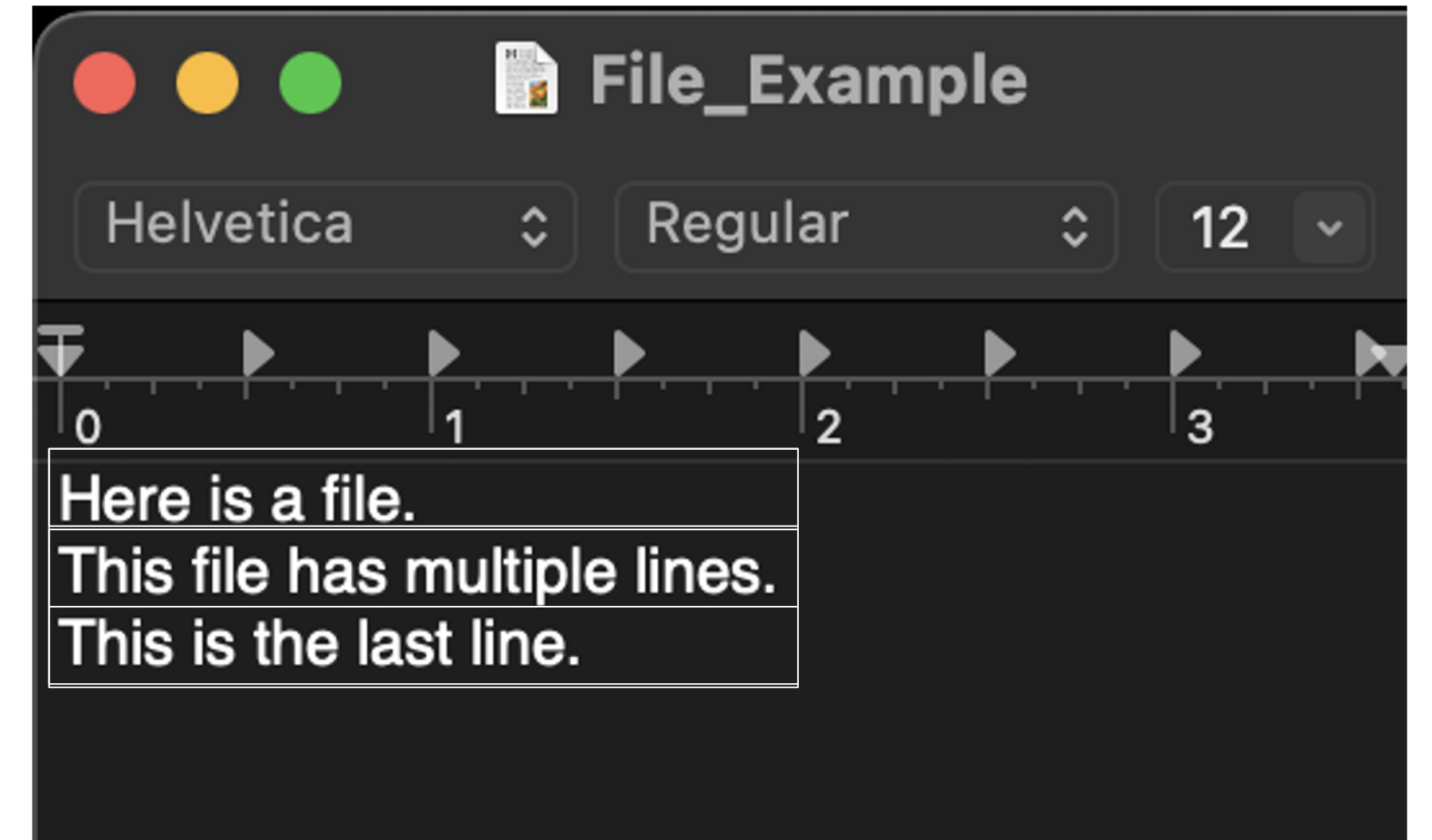
```
"This file has multiple lines."
```

```
"This is the last line."
```

```
["Here is a file.",
```

```
"This file has multiple lines.",
```

```
"This is the last line."]
```



# I/O

## Standard Output

**Output to Console:** `print(object1, object2, ...)`

`print('a', 'b', 'c', 'd')`

`print('e', 'f', 'g')`



A diagram illustrating the flow of data from code to console output. On the left, two lines of Python code are shown: `print('a', 'b', 'c', 'd')` and `print('e', 'f', 'g')`. Two arrows originate from the first line of code and point to the characters 'a', 'b', 'c', and 'd' in a console window. A second arrow originates from the second line of code and points to the space between 'd' and the start of the next line in the console window. The console window is a white rectangle with a grey border and a shadow, containing the text 'a b c d' on the first line and a blank space on the second line.

a b c d

**Open file:** `file_object=open(file, mode)`

`write()`

**Always close file**

**Note: This removes any existing file with that name**

# Lecture Outline

**I/O**

**List Manipulation**

**Object Oriented Programming**

# List Manipulation

**Indexing**

**List Operations**

**Listcomp**

**String/list Interop**

**Multidimensional Lists**

# List Manipulation

## Indexing

### Single indexing

```
list_name[0]
```

```
list_name[-2]
```

### List slicing

```
list_name[1:4]
```

[	a	,	b	,	c	,	d	,	e	]
	0		1		2		3		4	
	-5		-4		-3		-2		-1	

# List Manipulation

## Indexing

### Self-Test

What does the following code print?

```
arr = [4, 5, 6, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105]
```

```
new_arr = arr[2:6]
```

```
print(new_arr)
```

- A. [5, 6, 7, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105]
- B. [6, 7, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105]
- C. [6, 101, 102, 103, 104]
- D. [6, 101, 102, 103]



# List Manipulation

**Indexing**

**List Operations**

**Listcomp**

**String/list Interop**

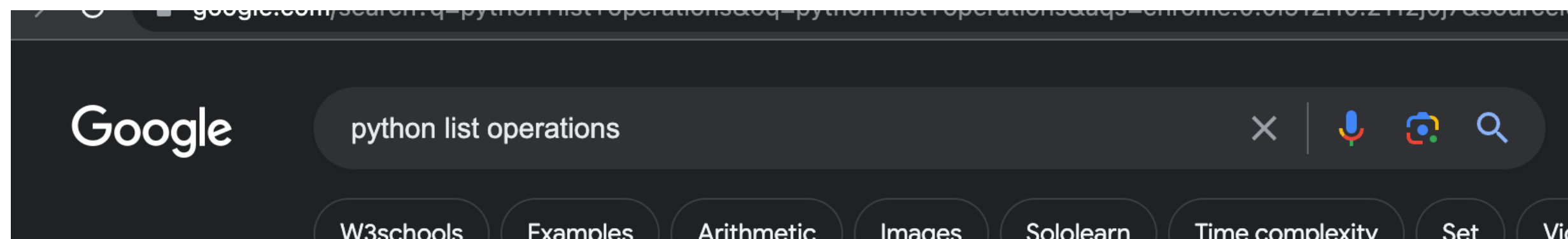
**Multidimensional Lists**

# List Manipulation

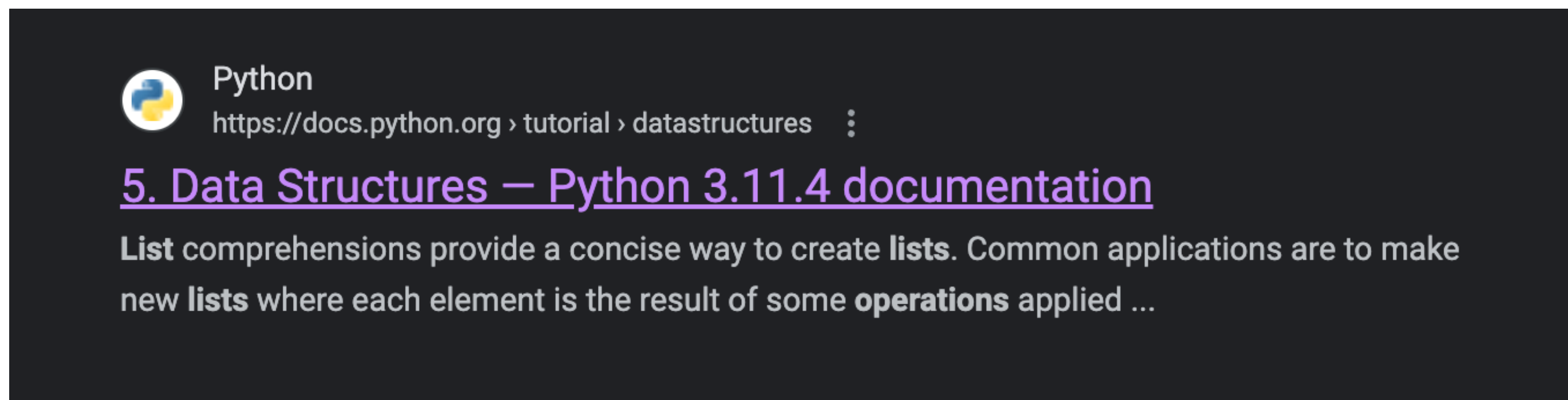
## List Operations

<https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/datastructures.html>

①



②



# List Manipulation

## List Operations

```
my_list = [3, 14, 0, -2, 5]
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### append()

```
[3, 14, 0, -2, 5]
```

```
my_list.append(19)
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### append()

```
[3, 14, 0, -2, 5, 19]
```

```
my_list.append(19)
```

```
my_list.append(8)
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### append()

```
[3, 14, 0, -2, 5, 19, 8]
```

```
my_list.append(19)
```

```
my_list.append(8)
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### pop()

```
[3, 14, 0, 1, 14, 5, 8]
```

```
my_list.pop(3)
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### pop()

```
[3, 14, 0, 14, 5, 8]
```

```
my_list.pop(3) → 1
```

```
my_list.pop(3)
```



# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### pop()

```
[3, 14, 0, 5, 8]
```

```
my_list.pop(3) → 1
```

```
my_list.pop(3) → 14
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

+

```
[3, 14, 0, 5, 8]
```

```
my_list_2 = [10, 9, 8, 7]
```

```
my_list = my_list + my_list_2
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

+

```
[3, 14, 0, 5, 8, 10, 9, 8, 7]
```

```
my_list_2 = [10, 9, 8, 7]
```

```
my_list = my_list + my_list_2
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### sort()

```
[3, 14, 0, 5, 8, 10, 9, 8, 7]
```

```
my_list.sort()
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### sort()

```
[0, 3, 5, 7, 8, 8, 9, 10, 14]
```

```
my_list.sort()
```

# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### len()

[0, 3, 5, 7, 8, 8, 9, 10, 14]

len(my\_list) → 9

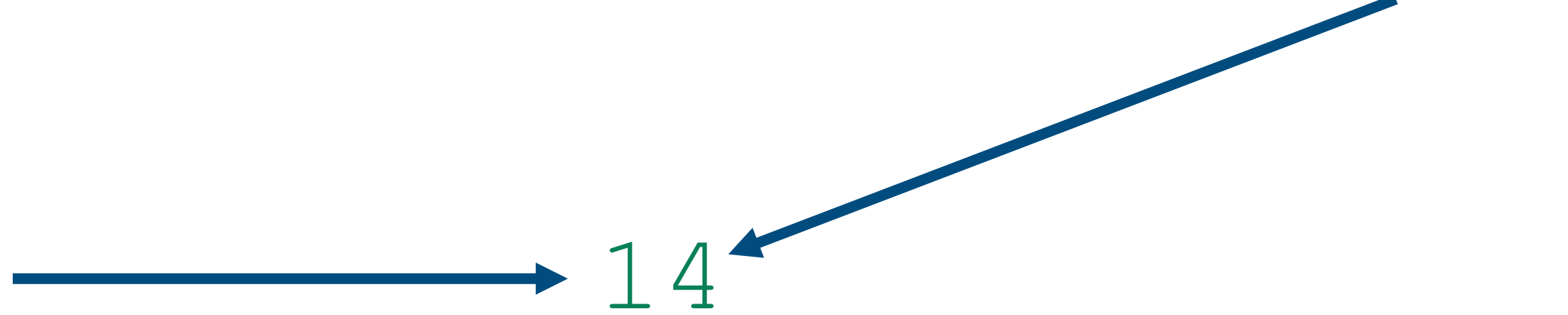
# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### max()

[0, 3, 5, 7, 8, 8, 9, 10, 14]

max(my\_list) → 14



# List Manipulation

## List Operations

### min()

[0, 3, 5, 7, 8, 8, 9, 10, 14]

`min(my_list)` → 0



# List Manipulation

**Indexing**

**List Operations**

**Listcomp**

**String/list Interop**

**Multidimensional Lists**

# List Manipulation

## Listcomp

### Shorthand for “for” loops

```
new_list = [expression for object in iteration]
```

```
[obj1, obj2, obj3, obj4, obj5, obj6, obj7 ...]
```

**expression**



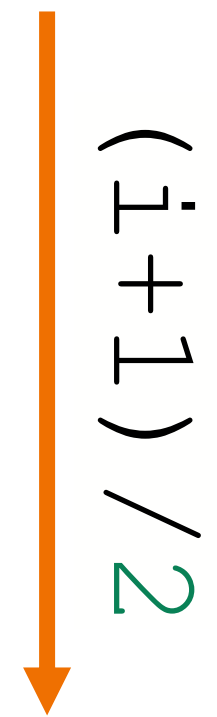
```
[new1, new2, new3, new4, new5, new6, new7 ...]
```

# List Manipulation

## Listcomp

```
new_list = [(i+1)/2 for i in range(7)]
```

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]



[0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5]

# List Manipulation

**Indexing**

**List Operations**

**Listcomp**

**String/list Interop**

**Multidimensional Lists**

# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### join()

List of strings



```
my_list = [str1, str2, str3]  
separator.join(my_list)
```

# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### join()

List of strings



```
my_list = [str1, str2, str3]
```

```
separator.join(my_list)
```

Final String



```
str1 separator str2 separator str3
```

# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### join()

```
my_list = ["Hello,", "my", "name", "is", "Bob!"]  
' '.join(my_list)
```

# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### join()

```
my_list = ["Hello,", "my", "name", "is", "Bob!"]  
  
' '.join(my_list)  
  
"Hello, "my" name" is "Bob!"
```



# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### split()

```
my_string = "Welcome to AIBridge x Cornell!"  
my_string.split(' ')
```

# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### split()

```
my_string = "Welcome to AIBridge x Cornell!"
```

```
my_string.split(' ')
```

```
"Welcome | to | AIBridge | x | Cornell!"
```

# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### split()

```
my_string = "Welcome to AIBridge x Cornell!"  
my_string.split(' ')
```

```
"Welcome" "to" "AIBridge" "x" "Cornell!"
```

# List Manipulation

## String/list Interop

### split()

```
my_string = "Welcome to AIBridge x Cornell!"  
my_string.split(' ')  
→ ["Welcome", "to", "AIBridge", "x", "Cornell!"]
```

# List Manipulation

**Indexing**

**List Operations**

**Listcomp**

**String/list Interop**

**Multidimensional Lists**

# List Manipulation

## Multidimensional Lists

**A list inside a list [inside a list inside ...]**



# List Manipulation

## Multidimensional Lists

A list inside a list [inside a list inside ...]

```
my_list[0]
```

```
my_list[0][0]
```

```
my_list  
[[1, 2, 3],  
 [4, 5, 6],  
 [7, 8, 9]]
```

# Lecture Outline

**I/O**

**List Manipulation**

**Object Oriented Programming**

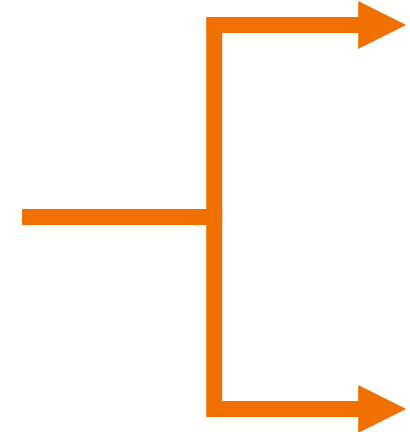


# Object Oriented Programming

A blueprint



**Class**



**Instructions for data**

**Methods / Functions**



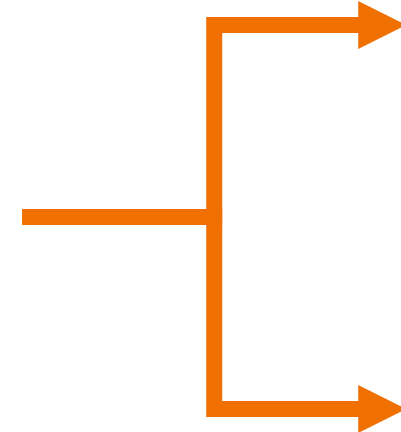
Usually deal  
with data

# Object Oriented Programming

A blueprint



**Class**



**Instructions for data**

**Methods / Functions**



Specific to class

# Object Oriented Programming

A blueprint



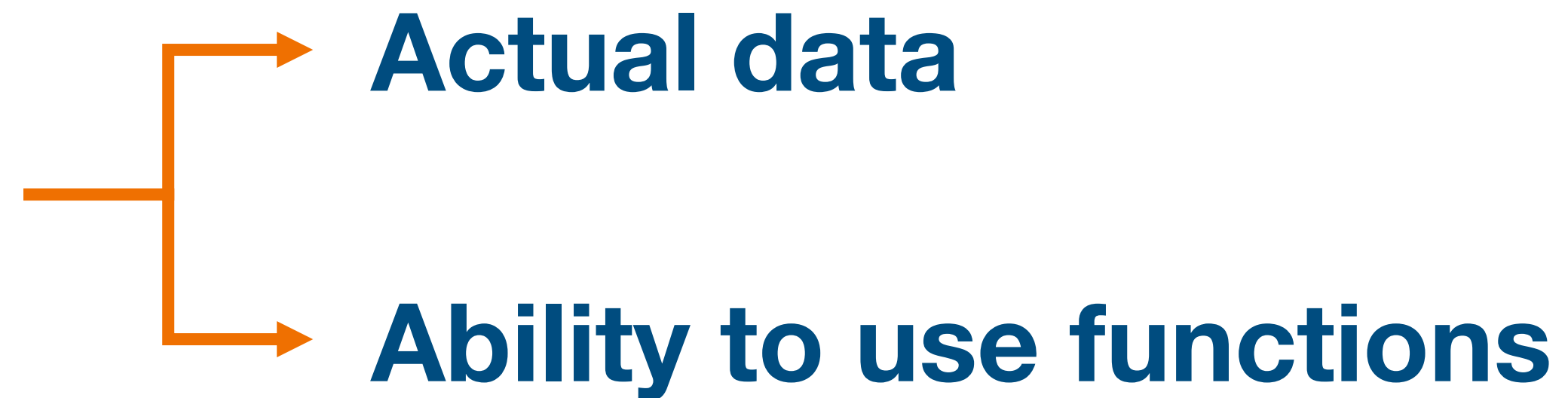
**Class**



Instance built  
from blueprint



**Object**

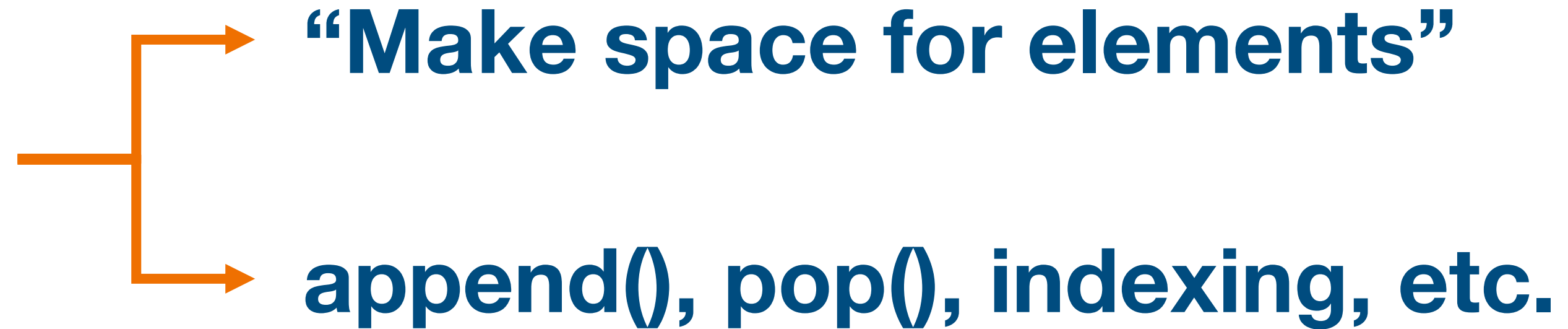


# Object Oriented Programming

A blueprint



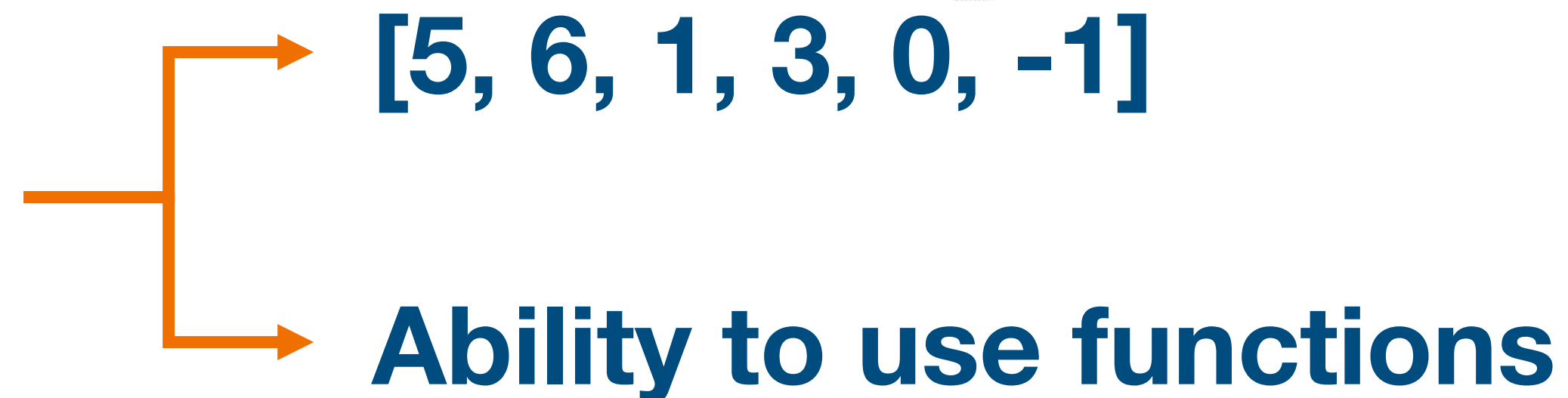
**List**



Instance built from blueprint



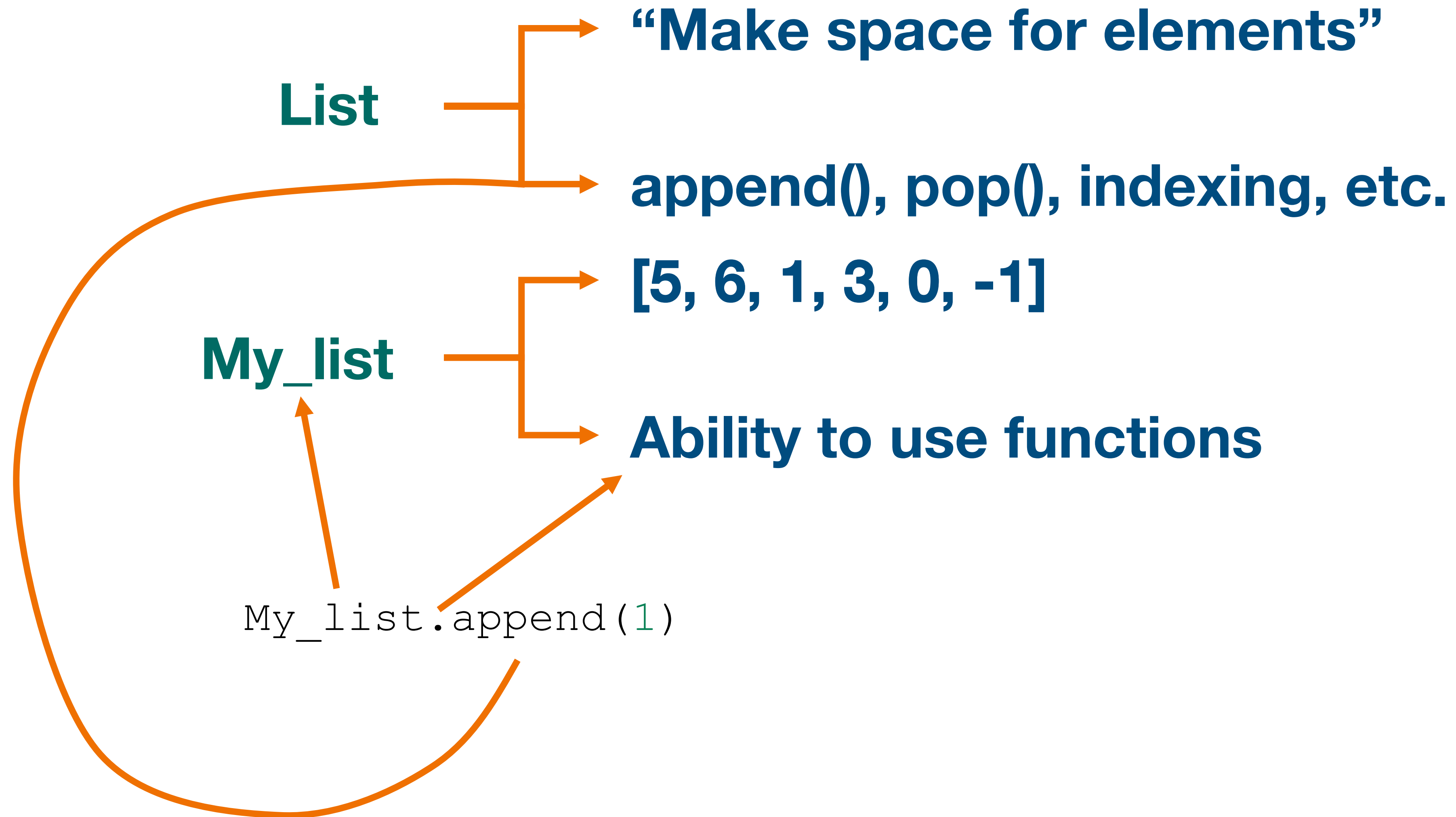
**My\_list**



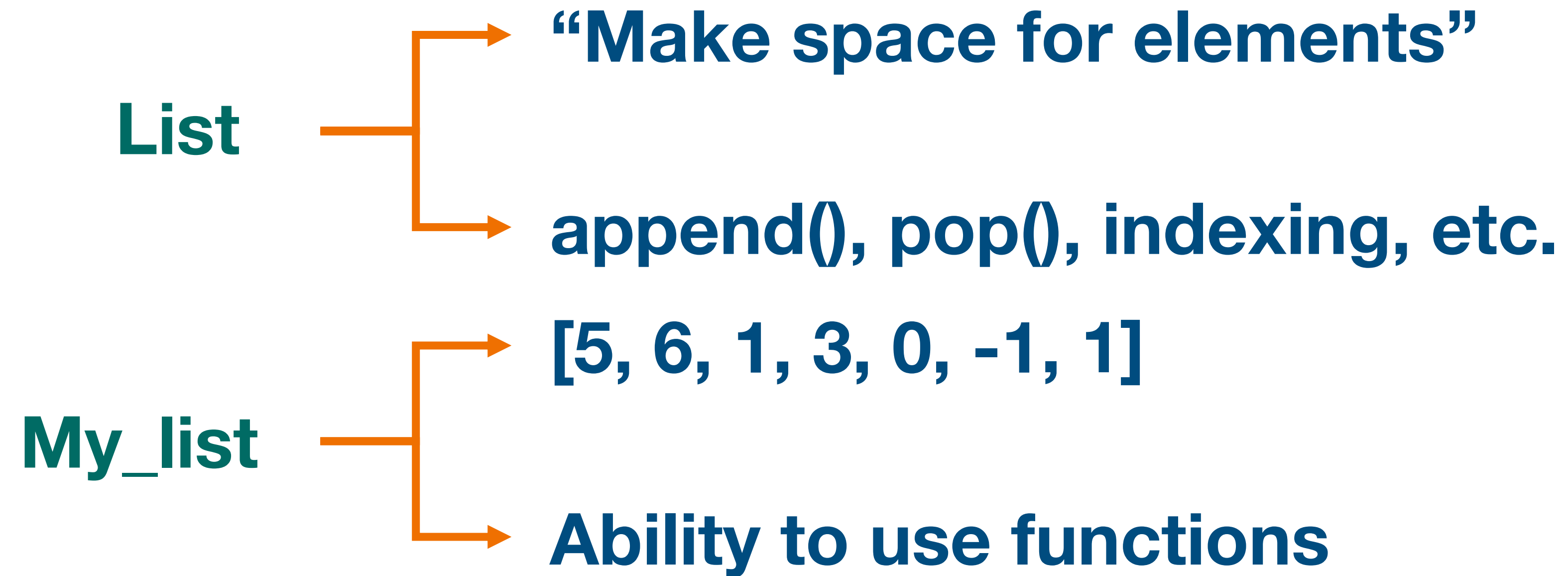
Data can be other object instances



# Object Oriented Programming



# Object Oriented Programming



```
My_list.append(1)
```

**That was a lot!**

**Let's get to the lab!**